

MARKET TRENDS

SAN DIEGO OFFICE

MARKET DRIVERS

The San Diego office market vacancy rate increased by 180 basis points (bps) year-over-year (YOY) and rose 20 bps quarter-over-quarter (QOQ) to 14.2%. Total availability rose 70-bps over the quarter, and 60 bps over the year, reaching 17.2%.

Leasing activity totaled 1.5M SF in 3Q25, marking a 7.6% increase from the 1.4M SF recorded in 3Q24. Direct net absorption was negative 175.1K SF, bringing the cumulative absorption for 2025 to negative 364.2K SF. If the market doesn't have a strong performance next quarter, it will be the third consecutive year of negative net absorption.

Office sales reached 995.6K SF of transactions in 3Q25, which brought the cumulative total to 3.1M SF in 2025. This figure is 25.6% higher than last year and additionally have gone for a higher average price/SF compared to last year as well; \$274.24 this year compared to \$189.39 last year.

ECONOMIC REVIEW

In August 2025, San Diego County's unemployment rate was recorded at 5.0%, up 100 bps since May and up 10 bps YOY. Similarly, California recorded a 5.5% rate, 20 bps higher QOQ and 10 bps higher YOY.

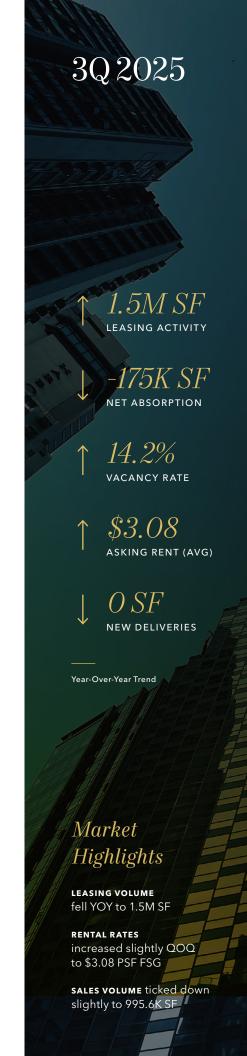
The San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) lost 14.4K jobs in total non-farm employment between February and May. The largest decrease came from the Government sector, which lost 16.2K jobs. The Professional and Business Services sector also lost 4.2K jobs in this time frame. Conversely, Education and Health Services, as well as Leisure and Hospitality saw modest gains.

NEAR-TERM OUTLOOK

Downtown San Diego's office sector remains under strain as Irvine Co. continues its sell-off, recently transferring the 21-story tower at 501 W. Broadway to Santa Monica-based XYZ Rent for \$69M. The buyer plans upgrades to modernize the building and boost occupancy in a downtown area where vacancies hover near record highs of 35.6%. Meanwhile, investment activity is shifting toward stronger submarkets. Lincoln Property Co. demonstrated confidence with its \$92M purchase of the AMP&RSAND campus in Mission Valley, where vacancies are notably lower at 15.9%, highlighting tenant demand for high-quality, amenitized workspaces in accessible locations.

Market Summary

	J				
		3Q25	2Q25	3Q24	YOY Change
Vacancy Rate		14.2%	14.0%	12.4%	180 bps
Availability Rate		18.2%	17.5%	17.6%	60 bps
Asking Lease Rate		\$3.08	\$3.10	\$3.05	0.9%
		3Q25	2025 YTD	2024 YTD	YOY Change
Lease Transactions (SF)		1,516,838	3,939,346	4,381,892	-10.1%
Sale Transactions (SF)		995,581	3,092,270	2,461,376	25.6%
Net Absorption (SF)		-175,076	-364,216	147,609	-346.7%



BIGGEST SALE OF THE QUARTER 350 Camino De La Reina San Diego, CA

NET ABSORPTION & NEW DELIVERIES



AVERAGE SALES PRICE/SF & CAP RATE



SALE VOLUME & LEASING ACTIVITY



3Q 2025 | SAN DIEGO OFFICE

SUBMARKET STATISTICS

6,902,165 1,733,799 1,581,816 1,487,995 1,122,653 12,828,428 1,203,485 6,538,296 2,770,848 10,512,629 6,540,563 768,805 1,288,189 1,473,929 2,522,402 8,329,371 495,074	15.7% 12.5% 7.5% 5.8% 13.1% 12.9% 8.1% 7.7% 23.8% 11.6% 8.1% 17.7% 6.1% 9.9%	3.2% 5.0% 0.0% 1.7% 2.7% 2.8% 1.5% 1.5% 3.5% 2.0% 4.6% 1.4% 1.3% 1.1%	22.6% 17.8% 8.6% 6.3% 16.4% 17.8% 9.9% 14.2% 23.1% 16.0% 16.7% 15.8% 21.9%	21,304 4,381 -3,658 -17,865 -7,006 -2,844 7,273 -9,904 -17,153 -19,784 -14,966 -2,022	-66,738 -17,987 46,496 -1,989 -18,171 -58,389 -24,037 41,102 -76,671 -59,606 221,606 -14,620	59,678 22,440 7,417 9,462 15,057 114,054 10,257 41,313 28,560 80,130 83,484 7,044	347,988 63,419 68,152 31,158 40,576 551,293 14,973 144,930 86,574 246,477 296,119	\$2.62 \$2.42 \$2.74 \$2.36 \$2.56 \$2.57 \$2.02 \$3.44 \$2.99 \$3.16 \$4.66
1,581,816 1,487,995 1,122,653 12,828,428 1,203,485 6,538,296 2,770,848 10,512,629 6,540,563 768,805 1,288,189 1,473,929 2,522,402 8,329,371 495,074	7.5% 5.8% 13.1% 12.9% 8.1% 7.7% 23.8% 12.0% 11.6% 8.1% 17.7% 6.1% 9.9%	0.0% 1.7% 2.7% 2.8% 1.5% 1.5% 3.5% 2.0% 4.6% 1.4% 1.3%	8.6% 6.3% 16.4% 17.8% 9.9% 14.2% 23.1% 16.0% 16.7% 15.8%	-3,658 -17,865 -7,006 -2,844 7,273 -9,904 -17,153 -19,784 -14,966	46,496 -1,989 -18,171 -58,389 -24,037 41,102 -76,671 -59,606 221,606	7,417 9,462 15,057 114,054 10,257 41,313 28,560 80,130 83,484	68,152 31,158 40,576 551,293 14,973 144,930 86,574 246,477 296,119	\$2.74 \$2.36 \$2.56 \$2.57 \$2.02 \$3.44 \$2.99 \$3.16 \$4.66
1,487,995 1,122,653 12,828,428 1,203,485 6,538,296 2,770,848 10,512,629 6,540,563 768,805 1,288,189 1,473,929 2,522,402 8,329,371 495,074	5.8% 13.1% 12.9% 8.1% 7.7% 23.8% 12.0% 11.6% 8.1% 17.7% 6.1%	1.7% 2.7% 2.8% 1.5% 1.5% 3.5% 2.0% 4.6% 1.4% 1.3%	6.3% 16.4% 17.8% 9.9% 14.2% 23.1% 16.0% 16.7% 15.8%	-17,865 -7,006 -2,844 7,273 -9,904 -17,153 -19,784 -14,966	-1,989 -18,171 -58,389 -24,037 41,102 -76,671 -59,606 221,606	9,462 15,057 114,054 10,257 41,313 28,560 80,130 83,484	31,158 40,576 551,293 14,973 144,930 86,574 246,477 296,119	\$2.36 \$2.56 \$2.57 \$2.02 \$3.44 \$2.99 \$3.16 \$4.66
1,122,653 12,828,428 1,203,485 6,538,296 2,770,848 10,512,629 6,540,563 768,805 1,288,189 1,473,929 2,522,402 8,329,371 495,074	13.1% 12.9% 8.1% 7.7% 23.8% 12.0% 11.6% 8.1% 17.7% 6.1% 9.9%	2.7% 2.8% 1.5% 1.5% 3.5% 2.0% 4.6% 1.4% 1.3%	16.4% 17.8% 9.9% 14.2% 23.1% 16.0% 16.7% 15.8%	-7,006 -2,844 7,273 -9,904 -17,153 -19,784 -14,966	-18,171 -58,389 -24,037 41,102 -76,671 -59,606 221,606	15,057 114,054 10,257 41,313 28,560 80,130 83,484	40,576 551,293 14,973 144,930 86,574 246,477 296,119	\$2.56 \$2.57 \$2.02 \$3.44 \$2.99 \$3.16 \$4.66
12,828,428 1,203,485 6,538,296 2,770,848 10,512,629 6,540,563 768,805 1,288,189 1,473,929 2,522,402 8,329,371 495,074	12.9% 8.1% 7.7% 23.8% 12.0% 11.6% 8.1% 17.7% 6.1% 9.9%	2.8% 1.5% 1.5% 3.5% 2.0% 4.6% 1.4% 1.3%	17.8% 9.9% 14.2% 23.1% 16.0% 16.7% 15.8%	-2,844 7,273 -9,904 -17,153 -19,784 -14,966	-58,389 -24,037 41,102 -76,671 -59,606 221,606	114,054 10,257 41,313 28,560 80,130 83,484	551,293 14,973 144,930 86,574 246,477 296,119	\$2.57 \$2.02 \$3.44 \$2.99 \$3.16 \$4.66
1,203,485 6,538,296 2,770,848 10,512,629 6,540,563 768,805 1,288,189 1,473,929 2,522,402 8,329,371 495,074	8.1% 7.7% 23.8% 12.0% 11.6% 8.1% 17.7% 6.1% 9.9%	1.5% 1.5% 3.5% 2.0% 4.6% 1.4% 1.3%	9.9% 14.2% 23.1% 16.0% 16.7% 15.8%	7,273 -9,904 -17,153 -19,784	-24,037 41,102 -76,671 - 59,606 221,606	10,257 41,313 28,560 80,130 83,484	14,973 144,930 86,574 246,477 296,119	\$2.02 \$3.44 \$2.99 \$3.16 \$4.66
6,538,296 2,770,848 10,512,629 6,540,563 768,805 1,288,189 1,473,929 2,522,402 8,329,371 495,074	7.7% 23.8% 12.0% 11.6% 8.1% 17.7% 6.1% 9.9%	1.5% 3.5% 2.0% 4.6% 1.4% 1.3%	14.2% 23.1% 16.0% 16.7% 15.8%	-9,904 -17,153 -19,784 -14,966	41,102 -76,671 - 59,606 221,606	41,313 28,560 80,130 83,484	144,930 86,574 246,477 296,119	\$3.44 \$2.99 \$3.16 \$4.66
2,770,848 10,512,629 6,540,563 768,805 1,288,189 1,473,929 2,522,402 8,329,371 495,074	23.8% 12.0% 11.6% 8.1% 17.7% 6.1% 9.9%	3.5% 2.0% 4.6% 1.4% 1.3%	23.1% 16.0% 16.7% 15.8%	-17,153 -19,784 -14,966	-76,671 - 59,606 221,606	28,560 80,130 83,484	86,574 246,477 296,119	\$2.99 \$3.16 \$4.66
10,512,629 6,540,563 768,805 1,288,189 1,473,929 2,522,402 8,329,371 495,074	12.0% 11.6% 8.1% 17.7% 6.1% 9.9%	2.0% 4.6% 1.4% 1.3%	16.0% 16.7% 15.8%	-19,784 -14,966	-59,606 221,606	80,130 83,484	246,477 296,119	\$3.16 \$4.66
6,540,563 768,805 1,288,189 1,473,929 2,522,402 8,329,371 495,074	11.6% 8.1% 17.7% 6.1% 9.9%	4.6% 1.4% 1.3%	16.7% 15.8%	-14,966	221,606	83,484	296,119	\$4.66
768,805 1,288,189 1,473,929 2,522,402 8,329,371 495,074	8.1% 17.7% 6.1% 9.9%	1.4% 1.3%	15.8%					
1,288,189 1,473,929 2,522,402 8,329,371 495,074	17.7% 6.1% 9.9%	1.3%		-2,022	-14,620	7,044	22 167	
1,473,929 2,522,402 8,329,371 495,074	6.1% 9.9%		21.9%				22,167	\$3.16
2,522,402 8,329,371 495,074	9.9%	1.1%		-28,938	-39,282	14,680	47,519	\$3.79
8,329,371 495,074			47.1%	7,105	-11,679	5,624	10,573	\$2.45
495,074		1.4%	12.4%	-32,924	-25,111	18,093	89,996	\$4.41
	8.7%	2.4%	13.3%	-18,212	-152,371	34,016	85,168	\$3.17
	25.5%	0.5%	16.1%	7,353	7,840	3,267	7,353	\$2.39
2,976,158	3.8%	1.7%	6.2%	-25,652	-46,126	0	21,817	\$4.31
9,124,604	12.5%	6.0%	22.8%	-48,994	-174,934	512,393	748,288	\$3.85
33,519,095	10.4%	3.5%	17.8%	-157,250	-234,677	678,601	1,329,000	\$3.82
11,404,659	9.7%	2.3%	10.6%	-55,799	-93,262	151,492	353,704	\$2.99
578,819	4.0%	0.0%	3.5%	-2,733	-6,670	4,693	14,765	\$1.94
7,501,905	15.9%	1.4%	15.2%	18,520	-5,836	250,040	541,069	\$3.08
2,280,581	7.6%	0.2%	8.7%	24,255		14,751	44,497	\$2.75
1,197,444	7.5%	0.1%	7.3%	419	-1,560	15,799	52,444	\$2.59
22,963,408	11.2%	1.6%	11.6%	-15,338	-80,551	436,775	1,006,479	\$2.95
1,347,920	3.7%	0.1%	6.0%	-6,077	10,278	2,755	14,024	\$2.61
3,866,841	4.4%	0.2%	6.6%	-9,996	-45,494	40,939	93,247	\$2.92
5,214,761	4.2%	0.1%	6.5%	-16,073	-35,216	43,694	107,271	\$2.56
119,894	3.6%	0.0%	1.4%	-1,366	-4,292	3,052	4,014	\$2.47
104,010	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0	0	0	0	-
2,126,903	6.9%	0.1%	8.7%	13,789	-31,897	12,355	35,941	\$2.69
2,350,807	6.5%	0.1%	7.9%	12,423	-36,189	15,407	39,955	\$2.56
16,270,144	35.6%	1.0%	37.3%	29,637	107,245	128,585	485,575	\$2.47
16,270,144	35.6%	1.0%	38.8%	29,637	107,245	128,585	485,575	\$2.47
3,006,478	4.4%	0.5%	4.6%	9,184	27,945	11,191	66,979	\$2.68
111,541	14.5%	1.3%	14.5%	0	-755	6,965	7,565	-
571,042		1.2%	11.4%	-15,934	1,440	1,436	94,096	\$2.72
252,412	18.0%	0.0%	1.8%	2,103	4,617	0	4,656	\$2.39
173,257	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,120	0	0	\$3.90
481,600	0.7%	0.0%	0.7%	-1,200	-1,200	0	0	-
4,596,330	5.5%	0.5%	5.0%	-5,847	33,167	19,592	173,296	\$2.37
100 255 402	14 20/	2 160/	10 20/	175 074	26/1 24/	1 516 020	2 020 246	¢2 00
								\$3.08
44,159,555								\$3.48
								\$2.95 \$2.40
9 3 1 5 7 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 4 4 5 5 1 4 4 5 5 1 1 4 4 5 5 1 1 4 4 5 5 5 1 1 4 4 5 5 5 1 1 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	2,124,604 33,519,095 11,404,659 578,819 7,501,905 2,280,581 1,197,444 22,963,408 1,347,920 3,866,841 5,214,761 1119,894 104,010 2,126,903 2,350,807 16,270,144	2,124,604 12.5% 33,519,095 10.4% 11,404,659 9.7% 578,819 4.0% 7,501,905 15.9% 2,280,581 7.6% 11,197,444 7.5% 22,963,408 11.2% 13,347,920 3.7% 3,866,841 4.4% 5,214,761 4.2% 119,894 3.6% 104,010 0.0% 2,126,903 6.9% 2,350,807 6.5% 16,270,144 35.6% 3,006,478 4.4% 111,541 14.5% 571,042 9.2% 252,412 18.0% 173,257 0.0% 481,600 0.7% 4,596,330 5.5% 108,255,602 14.2% 44,159,555 18.0% 50,238,019 12.6%	2,124,604 12.5% 6.0% 33,519,095 10.4% 3.5% 11,404,659 9.7% 2.3% 578,819 4.0% 0.0% 7,501,905 15.9% 1.4% 2,280,581 7.6% 0.2% 1,197,444 7.5% 0.1% 22,963,408 11.2% 1.6% 1,347,920 3.7% 0.1% 3,866,841 4.4% 0.2% 5,214,761 4.2% 0.1% 119,894 3.6% 0.0% 104,010 0.0% 0.0% 2,126,903 6.9% 0.1% 16,270,144 35.6% 1.0% 16,270,144 35.6% 1.0% 3,006,478 4.4% 0.5% 111,541 14.5% 1.3% 371,042 9.2% 1.2% 225,412 18.0% 0.0% 1481,600 0.7% 0.0% 14,596,330 5.5% 0.5% 108,255,602 14.2% 2.16% 144,159,555 18.0% 3.5%	2,124,604 12.5% 6.0% 22.8% 33,519,095 10.4% 3.5% 17.8% 11,404,659 9.7% 2.3% 10.6% 578,819 4.0% 0.0% 3.5% 7,501,905 15.9% 1.4% 15.2% 2,280,581 7.6% 0.2% 8.7% 1,197,444 7.5% 0.1% 7.3% 22,963,408 11.2% 1.6% 11.6% 1,347,920 3.7% 0.1% 6.0% 3,866,841 4.4% 0.2% 6.6% 5,214,761 4.2% 0.1% 6.5% 119,894 3.6% 0.0% 1.4% 104,010 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 2,126,903 6.9% 0.1% 7.9% 16,270,144 35.6% 1.0% 37.3% 16,270,144 35.6% 1.0% 37.3% 16,270,144 35.6% 1.0% 38.8% 3,006,478 4.4% 0.5% 4.6% 111,541 14.5% 1.3% 14.5% 571,042 9	0,124,604 12.5% 6.0% 22.8% -48,994 33,519,095 10.4% 3.5% 17.8% -157,250 11,404,659 9.7% 2.3% 10.6% -55,799 578,819 4.0% 0.0% 3.5% -2,733 7,501,905 15.9% 1.4% 15.2% 18,520 2,280,581 7.6% 0.2% 8.7% 24,255 1,197,444 7.5% 0.1% 7.3% 419 22,963,408 11.2% 1.6% 11.6% -15,338 1,347,920 3.7% 0.1% 6.0% -6,077 3,866,841 4.4% 0.2% 6.6% -9,996 5,214,761 4.2% 0.1% 6.5% -16,073 119,894 3.6% 0.0% 1.4% -1,366 104,010 0.0% 0.0% 0 0 2,126,903 6.9% 0.1% 8.7% 13,789 2,350,807 6.5% 0.1% 7.9% 12,423	0,124,604 12.5% 6.0% 22.8% -48,994 -174,934 33,519,095 10.4% 3.5% 17.8% -157,250 -234,677 11,404,659 9.7% 2.3% 10.6% -55,799 -93,262 578,819 4.0% 0.0% 3.5% -2,733 -6,670 7,501,905 15.9% 1.4% 15.2% 18,520 -5,836 2,280,581 7.6% 0.2% 8.7% 24,255 26,777 1,197,444 7.5% 0.1% 7.3% 419 -1,560 22,963,408 11.2% 1.6% 11.6% -15,338 -80,551 1,347,920 3.7% 0.1% 6.0% -6,077 10,278 3,866,841 4.4% 0.2% 6.6% -9,996 -45,494 5,214,761 4.2% 0.1% 6.5% -16,073 -35,216 111,9894 3.6% 0.0% 1.4% -1,366 -4,292 104,010 0.0% 0.0% 0	2,124,604 12.5% 6.0% 22.8% -48,994 -174,934 512,393 33,519,095 10.4% 3.5% 17.8% -157,250 -234,677 678,601 11,404,659 9.7% 2.3% 10.6% -55,799 -93,262 151,492 578,819 4.0% 0.0% 3.5% -2,733 -6,670 4,693 7,501,905 15.9% 1.4% 15.2% 18,520 -5,836 250,040 2,280,581 7.6% 0.2% 8.7% 24,255 26,777 14,751 1,197,444 7.5% 0.1% 7.3% 419 -1,560 15,799 22,963,408 11.2% 1.6% 11.6% -15,338 -80,551 436,775 1,347,920 3.7% 0.1% 6.0% -6,077 10,278 2,755 3,866,841 4.4% 0.2% 6.6% -9,996 -45,494 40,939 4119,894 3.6% 0.0% 1.4% -1,366 -4,292 3,052	2,124,604 12.5% 6.0% 22.8% -48,994 -174,934 512,393 748,288 33,519,095 10.4% 3.5% 17.8% -157,250 -234,677 678,601 1,329,000 11,404,659 9.7% 2.3% 10.6% -55,799 -93,262 151,492 353,704 578,819 4.0% 0.0% 3.5% -2,733 -6,670 4,693 14,765 7,501,905 15.9% 1.4% 15.2% 18,520 -5,836 250,040 541,069 1,197,444 7.5% 0.1% 7.3% 419 -1,560 15,799 52,444 22,963,408 11.2% 1.6% 11.6% -15,338 -80,551 436,775 1,006,479 1,347,920 3.7% 0.1% 6.0% -6,077 10,278 2,755 14,024 3,866,841 4.4% 0.2% 6.6% -9,996 -45,494 40,939 93,247 111,9894 3.6% 0.0% 1.6,073 -35,216

KIDDER.COM

SIGNIFICANT SALE TRANSACTIONS 3Q 2025

Property	Submarket	SF	Sale Price	\$/SF	Buyer	Seller
350 Camino De La Reina	Mission Valley	342,578	\$92,000,000	\$268.55	Lincoln Property Company	CIM Group, LP
501 W Broadway	Downtown	413,592	\$69,000,000	\$166.83	XYZ.rent	The Irvine Company
5015 Shoreham Pl	Governor Park	25,600	\$13,500,000	\$527.34	San Diego Lighthouse Bible Church	The Shoreham Group, LLC
605 3rd St	North Beach Cities	14,398	\$11,000,000	\$763.99	GJS Properties, LLC	Dudek
1650 Hotel Cir N	Mission Valley	29,500	\$8,200,000	\$277.97	Polak Properties, LLC	DPSS Properties

SIGNIFICANT LEASE TRANSACTIONS 3Q 2025

Property	Submarket	SF	Transaction Date	Landlord	Tenant
7947 Mission Center Ct*	Mission Valley	53,006	July 2025	Omninet Capital	County of San Diego
350 Camino De La Reina	Mission Valley	52,196	September 2025	Lincoln Property Company	Alliant Insurance
9275 Sky Park Ct	Kearny Mesa	44,275	August 2025	Orum Capital	City of San Diego
9275 Sky Park Ct	Kearny Mesa	34,535	August 2025	Orum Capital	General Services Administration
5901 Priestly Dr	Carlsbad	17,885	August 2025	Hill Companies, LLC	Fagen Friedman Fulfrost

^{*}Renewal

SIGNIFICANT UNDER CONSTRUCTION

Property	Address	Submarket	SF	Owner	Delivery
The Campus at Horton	100 & 200 & 600 Horton Plz	Downtown	767,871	Stockdale Capital Partners	3Q 2025
565 Broadway	565 Broadway	Chula Vista	77,775	Cal West	3Q 2025

Data Source: EDD, CoStar, SDBJ, SD Union-Tribune



The information in this report was composed by the Kidder Mathews Research Group.

GARY BARAGONA

Vice President of Research 415.229.8925 gary.baragona@kidder.com

DARREN TAPPEN

Regiona President, Brokerage Greater LA, SoCal & Arizona 858.509.1200 darren.tappen@kidder.com

Designated Broker

Eric Paulsen | LIC Nº 01001040

Kidder Mathews is the largest fully independent commercial real estate firm in the Western U.S., with over 900 real estate professionals and staff in 19 offices in Washington, Oregon, California, Nevada, and Arizona. We offer a complete range of brokerage, appraisal, asset services, consulting, and debt & equity finance services for all property types.

COMMERCIAL BROKERAGE	\$9B AVERAGE ANNUAL TRANSACTION VOLUME	26.2M ANNUAL SALES SF	36.7M ANNUAL LEASING SF
ASSET SERVICES	53M SF MANAGEMENT PORTFOLIO SIZE	800 ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT	250+ CLIENTS SERVED
VALUATION ADVISORY	2,400 AVERAGE ASSIGNMENTS	39 TOTAL APPRAISERS	24 WITH MAI DESIGNATIONS